



## Carbon Footprint Calculator

<http://www.carbonfootprint.com/calculator.aspx>

**Compare different components of personal carbon footprints, to show how including flights can greatly increase the annual total**

### Flights Carbon emissions from various journeys

| Return flight for one person from London to | Economy Class |                                    | First Class  |                                    |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
|                                             | Just the CO2  | x 1.9 to include radiative forcing | Just the CO2 | x 1.9 to include radiative forcing |
| Paris                                       | 0.07 tonnes   | 0.13 tonnes                        | 0.10 tonnes  | 0.20 tonnes                        |
| Geneva                                      | 0.15          | 0.29                               | 0.21         | 0.43                               |
| Edinburgh                                   | 0.20          | 0.38                               | 0.41         | 0.78                               |
| Rome                                        | 0.29          | 0.55                               | 0.44         | 0.83                               |
| Malaga                                      | 0.34          | 0.65                               | 0.86         | 1.63                               |
| Athens                                      | 0.49          | 0.93                               | 1.22         | 2.32                               |
| Cairo                                       | 0.72          | 1.36                               | 1.07         | 2.04                               |
| Dubai                                       | 1.00          | 1.90                               | 3.99         | 7.57                               |
| New York                                    | 1.01          | 1.92                               | 4.06         | 7.71                               |
| Delhi                                       | 1.22          | 2.32                               | 4.88         | 9.27                               |
| San Francisco                               | 1.57          | 2.98                               | 6.28         | 11.93                              |
| Bangkok                                     | 1.67          | 3.17                               | 6.68         | 12.69                              |
| Sydney                                      | 3.09          | 5.87                               | 12.37        | 23.50                              |
| Auckland                                    | 3.34          | 6.35                               | 13.36        | 25.38                              |
|                                             |               |                                    |              |                                    |

### Car use Carbon emissions for annual car use - various cars shown

| Car                                                                   | 7,000 miles per year | 10,000 miles per year |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| EU 2008 FIAT Panda 1.3 16v MultiJet, M5 (114 g/km (+15%))             | 1.48 tonnes          | 2.11 tonnes           |
| EU 2005 BMW 5 Series E60/E61 530d Saloon, M6 (184 g/km (+15%))        | 2.38 tonnes          | 3.41 tonnes           |
| EU 2007 TOYOTA Yaris 1.3 VVT-i 3 & 5 door, M5 (141 g/km (+15%))       | 1.83 tonnes          | 2.61 tonnes           |
| EU 2006 VOLVO S40 Model Year 06 2.4i (170 bhp), A5 (217 g/km (+15%))  | 2.81 tonnes          | 4.02 tonnes           |
| EU 2009 LAND ROVER Freelander 2 3.2 i6 (2009 MY) A6 (265 g/km (+15%)) | 3.43 tonnes          | 4.9 tonnes            |

## House heating and electricity Annual use per home (not per person, if sharing)

| Gas        |                 | Electricity |                         |
|------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| CO2        | Annual gas bill | CO2         | Annual electricity bill |
| 2.7 tonnes | around £500     | 1.4 tonnes  | around £300             |
| 3.3 tonnes | around £600     | 1.9 tonnes  | around £400             |
| 3.8 tonnes | around £700     | 2.4 tonnes  | around £500             |
| 4.3 tonnes | around £800     | 2.9 tonnes  | around £600             |
| 4.9 tonnes | around £900     | 3.3 tonnes  | around £700             |
| 5.4 tonnes | around £1,000   | 3.8 tonnes  | around £800             |

## Rail and Bus Journeys A couple of examples

|                                                                                                                      |             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 8,800 miles per year on national rail. = 40 miles return commuting trip (20 x 2) x 5 per week for 44 weeks each year | 0.80 tonnes |
| 2,200 miles per year by bus. = 10 miles return trip (5 x 2) x 5 per week for 44 weeks each year                      | 0.48 tonnes |

## Secondary carbon footprint Other activities and consumption

The carbon calculator comes out with a figure of around 7 tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> per year for a pretty average but affluent UK citizen.

### Someone who:

- eats meat every day
- does not buy organic food
- does not choose foods in season
- does not notice where things they buy have come from
- buys new clothes whenever they need them
- mostly buys new, but keep some things for more than 5 years
- recycles some of their waste
- often goes to restaurants, films, bars etc.
- owns a car
- uses a standard range of financial services

Or someone with a more modest range of choices might have a secondary carbon footprint of around 2.5 tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> per year.

### Someone who:

- eats some meat
- buys some organic food
- tries to grow some food and buy some things only in season
- buys only second hand clothes
- tries to avoid excess packaging
- mostly buys new, but keep some things for more than 5 years
- recycles or composts everything
- occasionally goes out to places like cinema, bars or restaurants
- does not own a car
- uses the standard range of financial services

So most people in the UK have a secondary carbon footprint of between 2 and 10 tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> per year.

<http://www.carbonfootprint.com/calculator.aspx>

## What one individual's carbon footprint might be composed of:

|                                                                                                                       | Tonnes CO2 |                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Say, 5 tonnes CO2 from Secondary Carbon Footprint<br>(food, purchases, activities, recycling)                      | 5.0        |                                      |
| 2. Domestic electricity and gas, assuming the individual shares<br>a home with several others. Perhaps 2.5 tonnes CO2 | 2.5        |                                      |
| 3. Use of car, assuming the individual shares a fairly small car<br>with another person. Perhaps 1.5 tonnes CO2       | 1.5        | Sub-total<br>(= 9 tonnes)            |
| -----                                                                                                                 |            |                                      |
| 4. One return flight to, say, Rome. About 0.5 tonnes CO2                                                              | 0.5        |                                      |
| 5. One return flight to, say, San Francisco. About 3 tonnes CO2                                                       | 3.0        |                                      |
|                                                                                                                       |            | <b>Total</b><br><b>= 12.5 tonnes</b> |
| -----                                                                                                                 |            |                                      |

### Or another example:

|                                                                                                                       | Tonnes CO2 |                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Say, 7 tonnes CO2 from Secondary Carbon Footprint<br>(food, purchases, activities, not recycling, owning dogs)     | 7.0        |                                      |
| 2. Domestic electricity and gas, assuming the individual shares<br>a home with several others. Perhaps 3.5 tonnes CO2 | 3.5        |                                      |
| 3. Use of car, assuming the individual shares a fairly large car<br>with another person. Perhaps 2.5 tonnes CO2       | 2.5        | Sub-total<br>(= 13 tonnes)           |
| -----                                                                                                                 |            |                                      |
| 4. One return flight to, say, Rome. About 0.5 tonnes CO2                                                              | 0.5        |                                      |
| 5. One return flight (skiing) to Geneva. About 0.3 tonnes CO2                                                         | 0.3        |                                      |
| 6. One return flight to, say, Australia. About 6 tonnes CO2                                                           | 6.0        |                                      |
|                                                                                                                       |            | <b>Total</b><br><b>= 19.8 tonnes</b> |
| -----                                                                                                                 |            |                                      |